



*Garante Nazionale*

*dei diritti delle persone detenute o private della libertà personale*



# *De jure and de facto administrative detention of migrants in Italy: observations and challenges*

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## *De jure and de facto* administrative detention of migrants in Italy: observations and challenges

### **I will go through:**

- *De iure* and *de facto* administrative detention: Immigration Removal Centres (IRCs) and hotspots
- Other places: the «Diciotti case»
- Observations on IRCs
- Challenges: the new «Security Decree»



## Persons detained in the Italian Immigration Removal Centres from 2015 to 2018

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Turin	750	642	1,016	1,064
Rome Ponte Galeria	1,700	651	770	592
Brindisi	64	327	259	289
Bari	642	183	74	773
Potenza	Not yet open	Not yet open	Not yet open	1,162
Caltanissetta	1,702	1,115	1,968	Closed for refurbishing
Crotone	43	66	Closed	Closed
Trapani	470	At that time hotspot	At that time hotspot	374 (Re-opened as IRC)
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>2,984</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>4,254</b>



## Number of migrants entering the hotspots in Italy from 2015 to 2018

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018 (up to 29 November)</b>
Lampedusa	3,569	11,632	8,940	3,309
Pozzallo	Closed	19,000	12,010	3,399
Trapani	427	19,919	9,247	Transformed in IRC
Taranto	Closed	14,744	9,022	885
Messina	Closed	Closed	1,315	2,598
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,996</b>	<b>65,295</b>	<b>40,534</b>	<b>10,191</b>



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**Thank you for your attention!**

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